

# Vietnam GMP status

NGUYEN Thi Lan Huong – Drugs Administration of Vietnam



**GMP**

**10<sup>th</sup> PAN-RUSSIAN  
GMP CONFERENCE**

# Viet Nam medicine manufacturers



**POLYVAC**

**Measles**

**MR, OPV, Rota**



**DAVAC**

**Typhoid Vi Polysaccharide**

**VABIOTECH**

**Hepatitis A**

**Hepatitis B**

**Japanese Encephalitis**

**Cholera**

**IVAC**

**DPT**

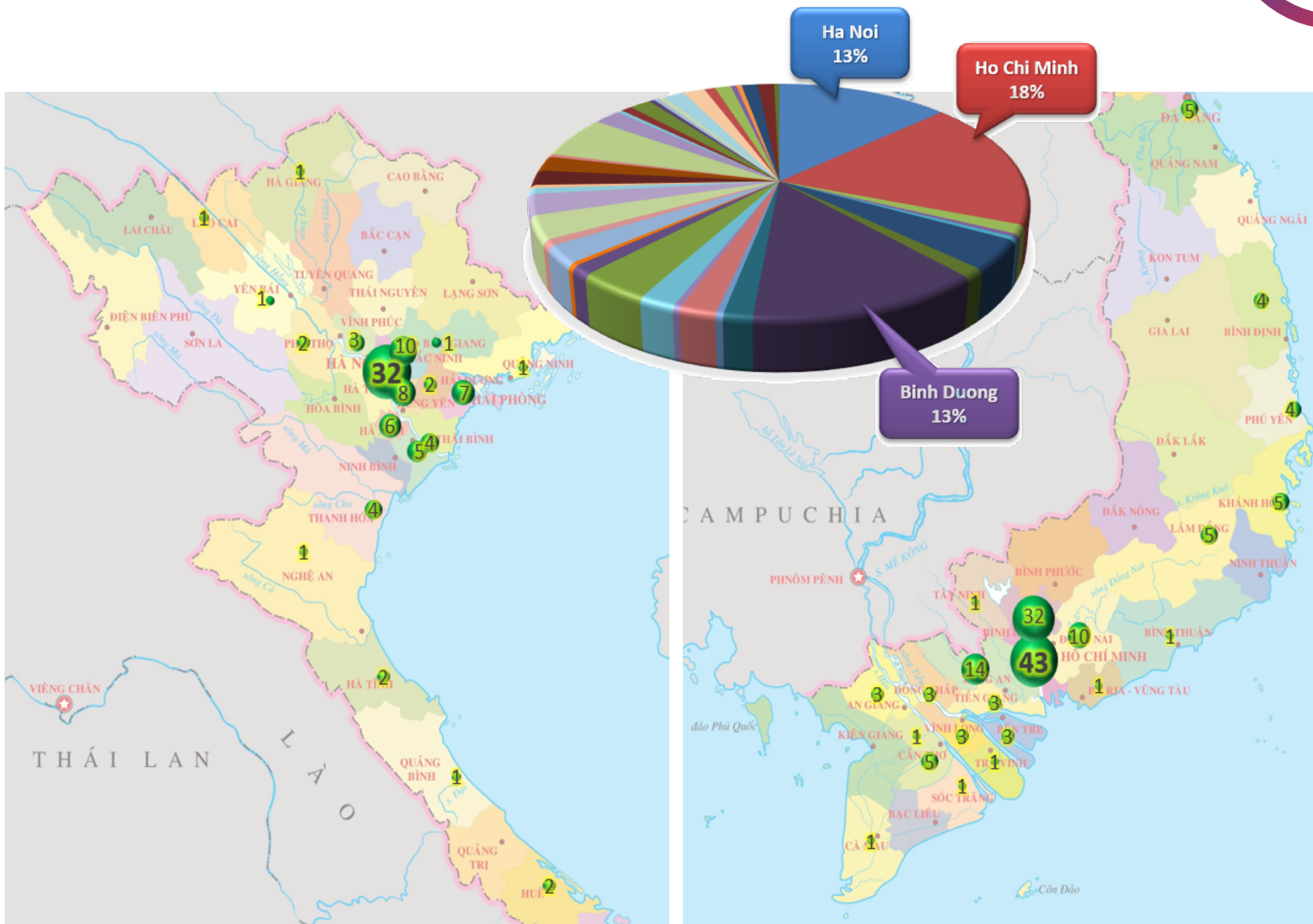
**Tetanus**

**Tetanus-Diphtheria**

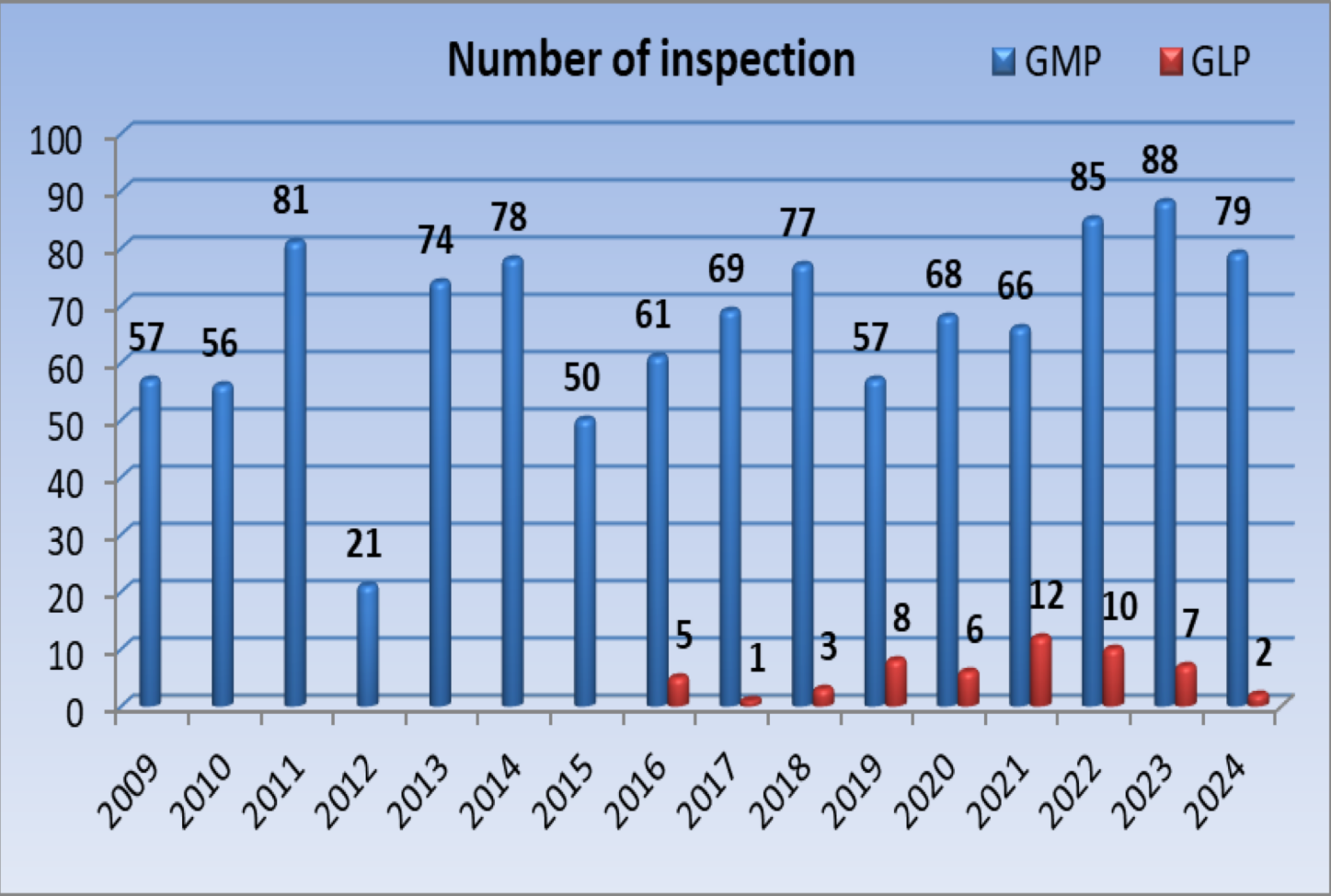
**BCG**

| PRODUCTION LINES                           | 247                |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Powder for injection                       | 16                 |
| Liquid for injection                       | 35                 |
| Large volume infusion                      | 15                 |
| Lyophilize                                 | 11                 |
| Oral solid dosage form                     | 178                |
| Suppositories                              | 10                 |
| Soft capsules                              | 47                 |
| Liquid for internal use (including herbal) | 127                |
| Liquid for external use (including herbal) | 91                 |
| Semi solid                                 | 83                 |
| Sexual hormones                            | 4                  |
| Cytotoxic (sterile/ non sterile)           | 4                  |
| Herbal ingredients                         |                    |
| * Herbal extract                           | 58                 |
| * Processed herbal                         | 26                 |
| Chemical ingredients                       | 3                  |
| Biological ingredients                     | 3                  |
| Vaccines                                   | 4<br>(12 vaccines) |

# Vietnam Medicine manufacturers



# Number of conducted inspections

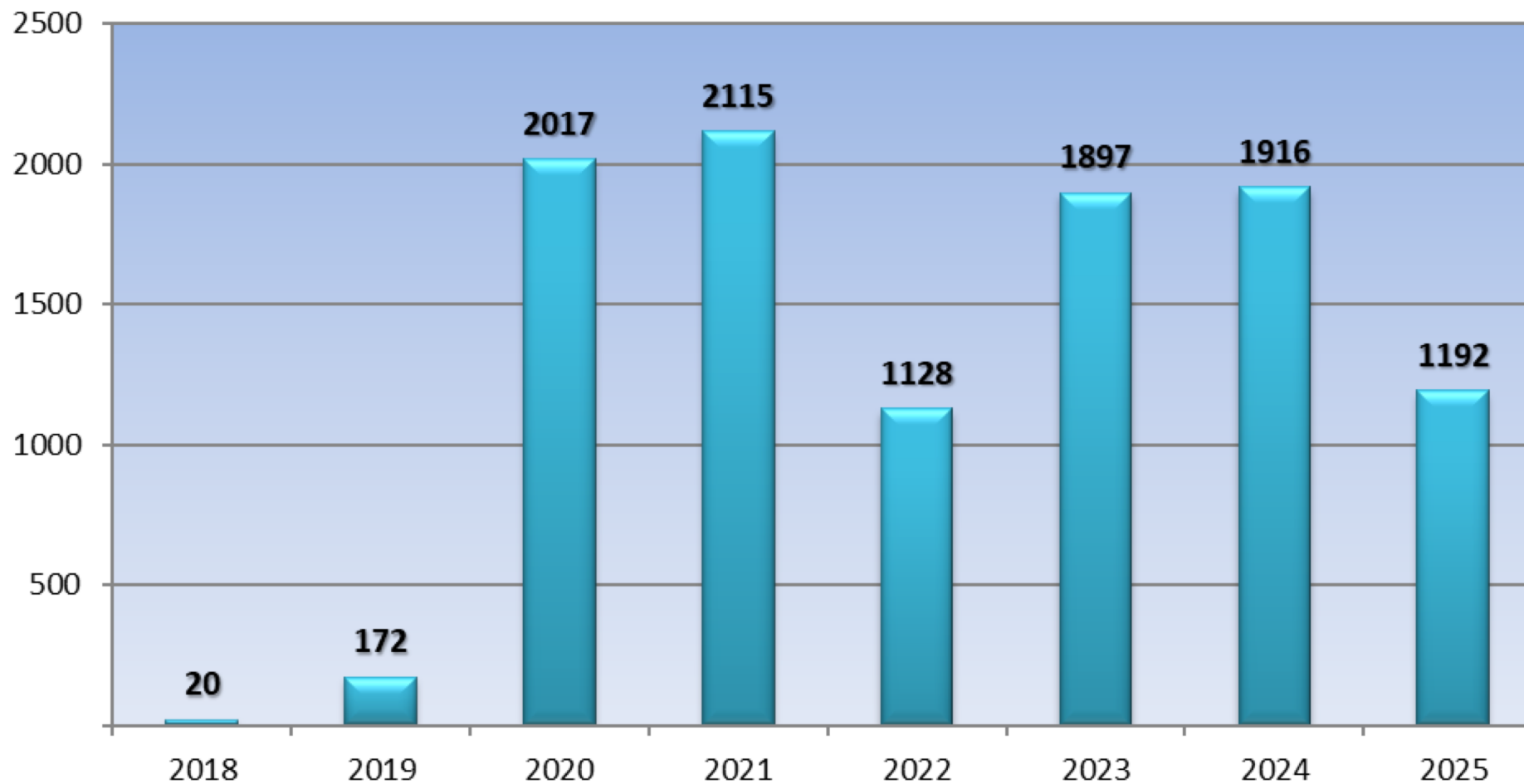


| Functions | Leader | GMP Inspector | Experts (Out-source)                   |
|-----------|--------|---------------|----------------------------------------|
| GMP, GLP  | 4      | 8             | NIDQC: 23<br>HCM-IDQC: 36<br>NICVB: 19 |

# Desktop GMP assessments



**Foreign GMP application processed**



*\* Data of first half of 2025*

# Examples of critical (or major) deficiencies



| No | Paragraph or Chapter of GMP guidance                                                            | Example of critical (or major) deficiencies (no more than 10 examples)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1  | WHO TRS 986 Annex 2 GMP Main Principles<br>1.10 (Product Quality Review)                        | <p>Defects in evaluating changes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• There were no records of who decided the importance of changes and how it was decided, changes and how it was decided.</li> <li>• The quality unit only checked the contents of the plan when approving an implemented change; it did not assess the influence on quality and various assessment results influence on quality and various assessment results.</li> <li>• There were no written procedures for the quality unit to check the appropriateness of the change results.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 2  | WHO TRS 1033 Annex 2 Water for pharmaceuticals<br>8.6 System sanitization and bioburden control | <p>Defects in management of water for production (in management to prevent microbial contamination): The purified water pipework was unidirectional; purified water was stagnating in the pipework except when it was used and do not rinse before use. It was not sterilized periodically;</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 3  | WHO TRS 986 Annex 2 GMP Main Principles<br>4.1 Validation                                       | <p>Defect in validation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inlet air quality for the fluid bed dryer was not assessed.</li> <li>• Cleaning validation for vials and bottles has not been performed for all volume sizes</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 4  | WHO TRS 961 Annex 6<br>GMP for Sterile pharmaceuticals products<br>3.3<br>4.25<br>7.7<br>4.24   | <p>Sterile Manufacturing deficiencies:</p> <p>Sanitation and Disinfection Program:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">The sanitation and disinfection program was inadequate. For example:</p> <p style="padding-left: 80px;">Sporicidal disinfectants were not included in the class A &amp; B cleanrooms.</p> <p style="padding-left: 80px;">Sterile disinfectants used in class A &amp; B cleanrooms were not properly sterilized.</p> <p>Integrity Testing for Gases:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Integrity testing for gases used in aseptic production (e.g., nitrogen for powder for injection) was not implemented.</p> <p>Media Fill Process:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">After filling, the company did not incubate all the vials being filled. Some vials were removed to perform the volume uniformity test.</p> |

A wooden easel with three legs holds a rectangular, light-colored card. The card has the text "Thank you for your attention" written in a black, cursive script. The background is a solid light blue color.

Thank you  
for your  
attention